CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5326

Chapter 248, Laws of 1995

54th Legislature 1995 Regular Session

REGISTRATION OF SEX OFFENDERS--REVISIONS

EFFECTIVE DATE: 7/23/95

Passed by the Senate April 19, 1995 YEAS 37 NAYS 0

JOEL PRITCHARD

President of the Senate

Passed by the House April 11, 1995 YEAS 95 NAYS 0

CLYDE BALLARD

Speaker of the House of Representatives

Approved May 5, 1995

CERTIFICATE

I, Marty Brown, Secretary of the Senate of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is **SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5326** as passed by the Senate and the House of Representatives on the dates hereon set forth.

MARTY BROWN

Secretary

FILED

May 5, 1995 - 10:18 a.m.

MIKE LOWRY

Governor of the State of Washington

Secretary of State State of Washington

SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5326

AS AMENDED BY THE HOUSE

Passed Legislature - 1995 Regular Session

State of Washington 54th Legislature 1995 Regular Session

By Senate Committee on Human Services & Corrections (originally sponsored by Senators Long, Fairley, Roach, Hargrove, West, Oke and Winsley)

Read first time 02/16/95.

1 AN ACT Relating to registration of sex offenders; amending RCW 2 9A.44.130 and 9A.44.140; and adding a new section to chapter 9A.44 RCW.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

4 **Sec. 1.** RCW 9A.44.130 and 1994 c 84 s 2 are each amended to read 5 as follows:

6 (1) Any adult or juvenile residing in this state who has been found 7 to have committed or has been convicted of any sex offense, or who has 8 been found not guilty by reason of insanity under chapter 10.77 RCW of 9 committing any sex offense, shall register with the county sheriff for 10 the county of the person's residence.

(2) The person shall provide the county sheriff with the following information when registering: (a) Name; (b) address; (c) date and place of birth; (d) place of employment; (e) crime for which convicted; (f) date and place of conviction; (g) aliases used; and (h) social security number.

(3)(a) Sex offenders shall register within the following deadlines.
For purposes of this section the term "conviction" refers to adult
convictions and juvenile adjudications for sex offenses:

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(i) SEX OFFENDERS IN CUSTODY. Sex offenders who committed a sex 1 offense on, before, or after February 28, 1990, and who, on or after 2 July 28, 1991, are in custody, as a result of that offense, of the 3 4 state department of corrections, the state department of social and health services, a local division of youth services, or a local jail or 5 juvenile detention facility, must register within twenty-four hours 6 7 from the time of release with the county sheriff for the county of the person's residence. The agency that has jurisdiction over the offender 8 9 shall provide notice to the sex offender of the duty to register. 10 Failure to register within twenty-four hours of release constitutes a violation of this section and is punishable as provided in subsection 11 (7) of this section. 12

(ii) SEX OFFENDERS NOT IN CUSTODY BUT UNDER STATE OR LOCAL 13 14 JURISDICTION. Sex offenders, who, on July 28, 1991, are not in custody 15 but are under the jurisdiction of the indeterminate sentence review 16 board or under the department of correction's active supervision, as defined by the department of corrections, the state department of 17 social and health services, or a local division of youth services, for 18 19 sex offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 1990, must register within ten days of July 28, 1991. A change in supervision 20 status of a sex offender who was required to register under this 21 subsection (3)(a)(ii) as of July 28, 1991, shall not relieve the 22 23 offender of the duty to register or to reregister following a change in 24 residence. The obligation to register shall only cease pursuant to RCW 25 9A.44.140.

(iii) <u>SEX OFFENDERS UNDER FEDERAL JURISDICTION.</u> Sex offenders who, 26 on or after July 23, 1995, as a result of that offense are in the 27 custody of the United States bureau of prisons or other federal or 28 military correctional agency for sex offenses committed before, on, or 29 30 after February 28, 1990, must register within twenty-four hours from the time of release with the county sheriff for the county of the 31 person's residence. Sex offenders who, on July 23, 1995, are not in 32 custody but are under the jurisdiction of the United States bureau of 33 34 prisons, United States courts, United States parole commission, or military parole board for sex offenses committed before, on, or after 35 February 28, 1990, must register within ten days of July 23, 1995. A 36 37 change in supervision status of a sex offender who was required to register under this subsection (3)(a)(iii) as of July 23, 1995, shall 38 39 not relieve the offender of the duty to register or to reregister

following a change in residence. The obligation to register shall only
 cease pursuant to RCW 9A.44.140.

3 (iv) SEX OFFENDERS WHO ARE CONVICTED BUT NOT CONFINED. Sex 4 offenders who are convicted of a sex offense on or after July 28, 1991, 5 for a sex offense that was committed on or after February 28, 1990, but 6 who are not sentenced to serve a term of confinement immediately upon 7 sentencing, shall report to the county sheriff to register immediately 8 upon completion of being sentenced.

9 (((iv))) (v) SEX OFFENDERS WHO ARE NEW RESIDENTS OR RETURNING WASHINGTON RESIDENTS. Sex offenders who move to Washington state from 10 another state or a foreign country that are not under the jurisdiction 11 of the state department of corrections, the indeterminate sentence 12 review board, or the state department of social and health services at 13 14 the time of moving to Washington, must register within thirty days of 15 establishing residence or reestablishing residence if the person is a former Washington resident. The duty to register under this subsection 16 17 applies to sex offenders convicted under the laws of another state or a foreign country, federal or military statutes, or Washington state 18 19 for offenses committed on or after February 28, 1990. Sex offenders 20 from other states or a foreign country who, when they move to jurisdiction of the department are under the 21 Washington, of corrections, the indeterminate sentence review board, or the department 22 of social and health services must register within twenty-four hours of 23 24 moving to Washington. The agency that has jurisdiction over the 25 offender shall notify the offender of the registration requirements 26 before the offender moves to Washington.

(vi) SEX OFFENDERS FOUND NOT GUILTY BY REASON OF INSANITY. Any 27 28 adult or juvenile who has been found not quilty by reason of insanity 29 under chapter 10.77 RCW of committing a sex offense on, before, or 30 after February 28, 1990, and who, on or after July 23, 1995, is in 31 custody, as a result of that finding, of the state department of social and health services, must register within twenty-four hours from the 32 time of release with the county sheriff for the county of the person's 33 34 residence. The state department of social and health services shall provide notice to the adult or juvenile in its custody of the duty to 35 36 register. Any adult or juvenile who has been found not guilty by 37 reason of insanity of committing a sex offense on, before, or after 38 February 28, 1990, but who was released prior to July 23, 1995, shall 39 be required to register within twenty-four hours of receiving notice of

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1 this registration requirement. The state department of social and 2 health services shall make reasonable attempts within available 3 resources to notify offenders who were released prior to July 23, 1995. 4 Failure to register within twenty-four hours of release, or of 5 receiving notice, constitutes a violation of this section and is 6 punishable as provided in subsection (7) of this section.

7 (b) Failure to register within the time required under this section 8 constitutes a per se violation of this section and is punishable as 9 provided in subsection (7) of this section. The county sheriff shall 10 not be required to determine whether the person is living within the 11 county.

(c) An arrest on charges of failure to register, service of an 12 information, or a complaint for a violation of this section, or 13 14 arraignment on charges for a violation of this section, constitutes 15 actual notice of the duty to register. Any person charged with the crime of failure to register under this section who asserts as a 16 defense the lack of notice of the duty to register shall register 17 immediately following actual notice of the duty through arrest, 18 19 service, or arraignment. Failure to register as required under this 20 subsection (c) constitutes grounds for filing another charge of failing to register. Registering following arrest, service, or arraignment on 21 charges shall not relieve the offender from criminal liability for 22 failure to register prior to the filing of the original charge. 23

(d) The deadlines for the duty to register under this section do
not relieve any sex offender of the duty to register under this section
as it existed prior to July 28, 1991.

27 (4) If any person required to register pursuant to this section 28 changes his or her residence address within the same county, the person 29 must send written notice of the change of address to the county sheriff 30 within ten days of ((establishing the new residence)) moving. If any 31 person required to register pursuant to this section moves to a new county, the person must register with the county sheriff in the new 32 33 county within ten days of ((establishing the new residence)) moving. 34 The person must also send written notice within ten days of the change 35 of address in the new county to the county sheriff with whom the person last registered. If any person required to register pursuant to this 36 37 section moves out of Washington state, the person must also send written notice within ten days of moving to the new state or a foreign 38

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<u>country to the county sheriff with whom the person last registered in</u>
 <u>Washington state.</u>

3 (5) The county sheriff shall obtain a photograph of the individual4 and shall obtain a copy of the individual's fingerprints.

5 (6) "Sex offense" for the purpose of RCW 9A.44.130, 10.01.200,
6 43.43.540, 70.48.470, and 72.09.330 means any offense defined as a sex
7 offense by RCW 9.94A.030.

(7) A person who knowingly fails to register or who moves without 8 9 notifying the county sheriff as required by this section is guilty of 10 a class C felony if the crime for which the individual was convicted was a class A felony or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an 11 offense that under the laws of this state would be a class A felony. 12 13 If the crime was other than a class A felony or a federal or out-ofstate conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would 14 15 be a class A felony, violation of this section is a gross misdemeanor.

16 Sec. 2. RCW 9A.44.140 and 1991 c 274 s 3 are each amended to read 17 as follows:

18 (1) The duty to register under RCW 9A.44.130 shall end:

19 (a) For a person convicted of a class A felony: Such person may 20 only be relieved of the duty to register under subsection ((+2)) (3) 21 or ((+3)) (4) of this section.

(b) For a person convicted of a class B felony: Fifteen years after the last date of release from confinement, if any, (including full-time residential treatment) pursuant to the conviction, or entry of the judgment and sentence, if the person has spent fifteen consecutive years in the community without being convicted of any new offenses.

(c) For a person convicted of a class C felony: Ten years after the last date of release from confinement, if any, (including full-time residential treatment) pursuant to the conviction, or entry of the judgment and sentence, if the person has spent ten consecutive years in the community without being convicted of any new offenses.

(2) The provisions of subsection (1) of this section shall apply
 equally to a person who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity
 under chapter 10.77 RCW of a sex offense.

36 (((2))) (3) Any person having a duty to register under RCW
37 9A.44.130 may petition the superior court to be relieved of that duty.
38 The petition shall be made to the court in which the petitioner was

convicted of the offense that subjects him or her to the duty to 1 register, or, in the case of convictions in other states, a foreign 2 country, or a federal or military court, to the court in Thurston 3 4 county. The prosecuting attorney of the county shall be named and served as the respondent in any such petition. 5 The court shall consider the nature of the registrable offense committed, and the 6 criminal and relevant noncriminal behavior of the petitioner both 7 8 before and after conviction, and may consider other factors. Except as 9 provided in subsection $\left(\left(\frac{4}{3}\right)\right)$ <u>(4)</u> of this section, the court may 10 relieve the petitioner of the duty to register only if the petitioner shows, with clear and convincing evidence, that future registration of 11 12 the petitioner will not serve the purposes of RCW 9A.44.130, 10.01.200, 13 43.43.540, 46.20.187, 70.48.470, and 72.09.330.

(((3))) (4) An offender having a duty to register under RCW 14 15 9A.44.130 for a sex offense committed when the offender was a juvenile may petition the superior court to be relieved of that duty. The court 16 17 shall consider the nature of the registrable offense committed, and the criminal and relevant noncriminal behavior of the petitioner both 18 19 before and after adjudication, and may consider other factors. The 20 court may relieve the petitioner of the duty to register for a sex offense that was committed while the petitioner was fifteen years of 21 age or older only if the petitioner shows, with clear and convincing 22 23 evidence, that future registration of the petitioner will not serve the 24 purposes of RCW 9A.44.130, 10.01.200, 43.43.540, 46.20.187, 70.48.470, 25 and 72.09.330. The court may relieve the petitioner of the duty to register for a sex offense that was committed while the petitioner was 26 27 under the age of fifteen if the petitioner (a) has not been adjudicated of any additional sex offenses during the twenty-four months following 28 29 the adjudication for the sex offense giving rise to the duty to 30 register, and (b) the petitioner proves by a preponderance of the evidence that future registration of the petitioner will not serve the 31 purposes of RCW 9A.44.130, 10.01.200, 43.43.540, 46.20.187, 70.48.470, 32 33 and 72.09.330.

(((4))) (5) Unless relieved of the duty to register pursuant to this section, a violation of RCW 9A.44.130 is an ongoing offense for purposes of the statute of limitations under RCW 9A.04.080.

37 (((5))) (6) Nothing in RCW 9.94A.220 relating to discharge of an 38 offender shall be construed as operating to relieve the offender of his 39 or her duty to register pursuant to RCW 9A.44.130.

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1 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Sec. 3. A new section is added to chapter 9A.44 RCW
2 to read as follows:

3 When a sex offender registers with the county sheriff pursuant to 4 RCW 9A.44.130, the county sheriff shall make reasonable attempts to verify that the sex offender is residing at the registered address. 5 Reasonable attempts at verifying an address shall include at a minimum 6 7 sending certified mail, with return receipt requested, to the sex offender at the registered address, and if the return receipt is not 8 signed by the sex offender, talking in person with the residents living 9 10 at the address. The sheriff shall make reasonable attempts to locate any sex offender who cannot be located at the registered address. 11

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